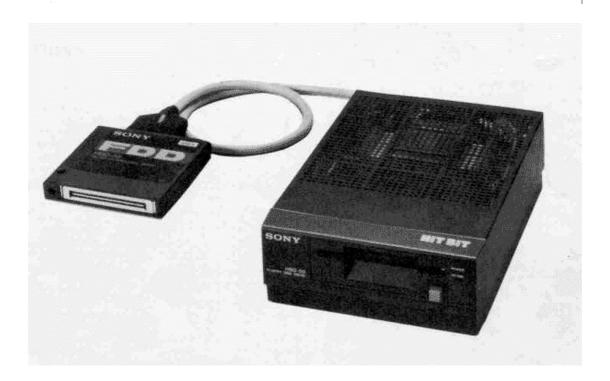
MICRO FLOPPYDISK DRIVE UNIT

HBD-50





Scanned and converted to PDF by MSXHans, 2001

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CHAPTER 1 OPERATION

1-1. FEATURES

The HBD-50 floppydisk drive unit allows 3 1/2-inch micro floppydisks to be used with an MSX standard computer.

The 3 1/2-inch micro floppydisk is packaged in a hard case provided with a metal disk guard. 360K bytes of data can be recorded on a single disk and the contents can be easily retrieved and rewritten. This floppydisk drive unit will greatly extend the information-handling capabilities of your MSX computer.

1-2. SPECIFICATIONS

Interface Section Interface specifications Internal ROM

Fits to MSX slots 16K bytes Standard I/O routines Standard DOS routines MSX-Disk BASIC

Utility routines + 5 V, 300 mA or less

Power consumption **Drive Section**

Disk used Disk type Recording capacity

3½" micro floppydisk Single-sided Unformatted: 500K bytes Formatted: 360K bytes Bytes/sector: 512 Sectors/track: 9 Tracks/disk: 80 Bytes/disk: 360K 8187 bits/inch

135 tracks/inch

Recording density Track density Total no. of cylinders Total no. of tracks Recording method Disk rotation speed Data transfer rate Average latency time Access time 135 tracks/inch
80 cylinders
80 tracks
80 tracks
MFM (Modified-Frequency Modulation)
300 rpm
250 K bits/sec
100 msec
Average: 350 msec
Average: 350 msec
Settling time: 30 msec
WD2793-02

Controller

General Power requirements

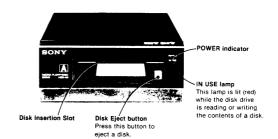
United kingdom model 240V ac, 50Hz European model 220 V ac, 50 Hz United Kingdom model 25W European model 24 W 10°C-35°C (50°F-95°F) 160 × 67 × 260 mm (wh/hd) For the drive unit only, including the projec-tion parts Power consumption

Operating temperature Dimensions

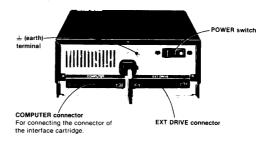
ting parts Interface cartridge: 240 g Drive unit: 2.7 kg (excludes the disk) Blank disk (1) Disk labels (3) Weight Accessories

1-3. PARTS IDENTIFICATION

1-3-1. Drive Unit



NOTE While the IN USE lamp is on, do not set the POWER switch to OFF, press the RESET button of the computer, disconnect the interface connector or remove the disk. Such actions may erase the contents of your disk.

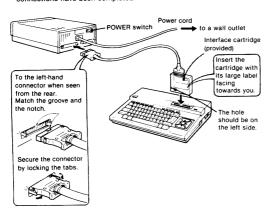


1-3-2. Interface Cartridge

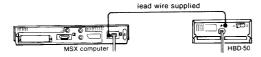


1-4. CONNECTING THE UNIT

- Notes on connection
 Set the POWER switch of the device to be connected to OFF. Connecting the device while its power is ON may damage the internal circuitry.
 When disconnecting the connector or cartridge, be sure to take hold of the plug or the cartridge. Pulling on the cord may break the wires.
 As a safety precaution, do not connect the power cord until all other connections have been completed.



Earth wire connection



1-5. INSERTING A DISK

Without opening the metal disk guard, insert the floppy-disk and gently push it in until you hear a click.



Removing the disk

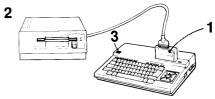


1-6. STARTING UP MSX-DISK BASIC

MSX-Disk BASIC is stored in ROM (read-only memory) within the inter-

Max-biss basic is stored in the state of the cartridge of HBD-50.

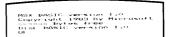
When the interface cartridge is inserted into the cartridge slot of the computer, Disk BASIC is started up by simply switching on the power of the disk drive unit and the computer.



- Insert the interface cartridge.
 Set the POWER switch of HBD-50 to ON.
 Set the POWER switch of the computer to ON.
 When Disk-BASIC begins operating, the following message is displayed on the screen:



Enter the year, month, and date using two digits per entry (and connecting each entry by a hyphen) or simply press the RETURN key's. When the RETURN key is pressed, the screen will display the following message which indicates the Disk-BASIC has "signed on".



Precautions
Be sure to switch on the power of the drive unit before that of the computer. If the computer has been turned on first, either press the RESET button of the computer or set the POWER switch of the computer to OFF,

1) With MSX Disk-BASIC, date data set in this situation is not used.

1-7. FORMATTING A BLANK DISK

In order to use a new disk, you must first "format" it. In order to use a new clisk, you must first "format" it.
Formatting a disk enables you to store data on the disk.
Disks that are unformatted or have been initialized with a different format cannot be used with MSX-Disk BASIC.
Note that formatting a disk erases all previously stored data and/or programs on that disk.

The formatting procedure

1 Start up MSX-Disk BASIC.



Type the sequence _FORMAT RETURN
The screen will display the following message:



Press A to specify the drive in which the disk to be formatted is to be inserted.
 The following message will appear.



4 Insert the blank unformatted disk into the drive



- Press any single key on the keyboard to start the formatting opera-

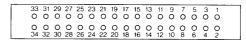


This indicates that the computer is awaiting entry of a Disk BASIC

1-8. PIN ASSIGNMENT OF THE CONNECTORS

Pin Assignment of the Connectors

COMPUTER connector (34 pins)



Pin No.	Signal	Pin No.	Signal	Pin No.	Signal
1	N.C.	13	RETURN	25	RETURN
2	DRQ	14	A1	26	D4
3	N.C.	15	RETURN	27	RETURN
4	iRQ	16	A2	28	D5
5	RETURN	17	RETURN	29	RETURN
6	WE	18	D0	30	D6
7	N.C.	19	RETURN	31	RETURN
8	CS	20	D1	32	D7
9	RETURN	21	RETURN	33	RETURN
10	RE	22	D2	34	RESET
11	RETURN	23	RETURN		
12	A0	24	D3		

EXT DRIVE connector (34 pins)

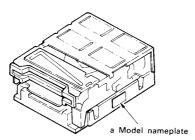
	33	31	29	27	25	23	21	19	17	15	13	11	9	7	5	3	1
1			õ														0
	_	_	0	^	^	0	^	0	0	^	0	\circ	ò	0	0	\circ	0
1			30											8	6	4	2

Pin No.	Signal	Pin No.	Signal	Pin No.	Signal
1	DISK CHANGE RESET	13	RETURN	25	RETURN
2	DISK CHANGE	14	DRIVE SELECT 2	26	TRACK 00
3	RETURN	15	RETURN	27	RETURN
4	IN USE	16	MOTOR ON	28	WRITE PROTECT
5	RETURN	17	RETURN	29	RETURN
6	DRIVE SELECT 3	18	DIRECTION	30	READ DATA
7	RETURN	19	RETURN	31	RETURN
8	INDEX	20	STEP	32	(HEAD SELECT)
9	RETURN	21	RETURN	33	RETURN
10	DRIVE SELECT 0	22	WRITE DATA	34	READY
11	RETURN	23	RETURN		
12	DRIVE SELECT 1	24	WRITE GATE		

CHAPTER 2 SERVICE INFORMATION

2-1. CAUTION AND OTHER INFORMATION

- For drive Ass'y, refer to the service materials of OAD-33V.
 A similar drive Ass'y is used in other systems, but is should not be used in HBD-50.
- · When replacing the drive Ass'y, check the model nameplate and make sure it is a drive Ass'y exclusive to HBD-50 (MFD-33V).



2-2. DISASSEMBLY

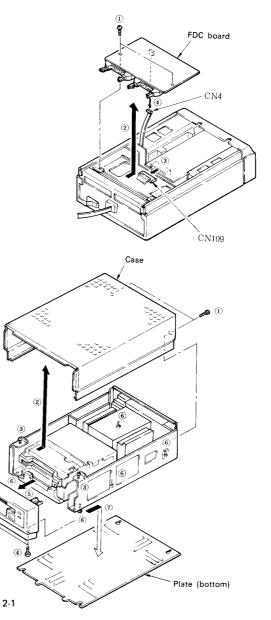
2-2-1. Disassembly of Case, Panel and Plate (bottom)

- Remove the two set screws (BVTT 3×6) of the case. Remove the case by sliding it in the direction indicated by
- Loosen the two set screws (BVTT 3×6) of upper part of
- panel.

 4 Remove the two set screws (BVTT 3×6) of lower part of
- Remove the panel by sliding it in the direction indicated by the arrow. (Note; That the eject button is not locked.)
- Loosen the five set screws (BVTT 3×6) of plate (bottom). Remove the plate (bottom) by sliding it in the direction indicated by the arrow.

2-2-2. Disassembly of FDC Board

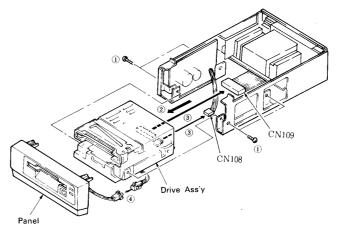
- 1 Remove the two set screws (BVTT 3×6).
- 2 Pull out the FDC board in the direction indicated by the arrow. (Note; That the two connectors in the rear section should not be caught by the chassis.)
- Disconnect the connector CN109 (34P) on the rear side of drive Ass'y.
- Disconnect the power supply connector CN4 (34P).



HBD-50(AE/UK)

2-2-3. Disassembly of Drive Ass'y

- · Remove the case.
- Remove the front panel.
- Remove the four set screws (P3×6).
- Pull out the drive Ass'y forward.
- 1 2 3 Disconnect the connectors CN108 (4P), and CN109 (34P)
 - on the rear side of drive Ass'y.
- Disconnect the LED connector.



2-3. REPAIR PARTS

- 1. Safety Related Components Warning.
 - Components identified by shading marked with A on the schematic diagrams, exploded views and electrical spare parts list are critical to safe operation. Replace these components with Sony parts whose part numbers appear in this manual or in service bulletins and service manual supplemer published by Sonv.
- Replacement Parts supplied from Sony Parts Center will sometimes have a different shape from the original parts. This is due to "accommodating the improved parts and/or engineering changes" or "standardization of genuine parts".
 - This manual's exploded views and electrical spare parts list indicate the parts numbers of "the standardized genuine parts at present".
 - Regarding engineering parts changes in our engineering department, refer to Sony service bulletins and service manual supplements.
- 3. Printed Components in Bold-Face type on the exploded views and electrical spare parts list are normally stocked for replacement purposes. The remaining parts are not normally required for routine service work. Orders for parts not shown in Bold-Face type will be processed, but allow for additional delivery time.
- Units for Capacitors, Inductors and Resistors

The following units are assumed in schematic diagrams, electrical parts list and exploded views unless otherwise specified:

μF Capacitors: μН Inductors: Resistors:

5. Abbreviations

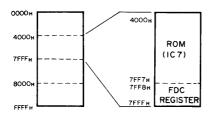
Ref. No.	Description
C, CV	CAPACITOR
CN□□	CONNECTOR
CP□□	COMBINATION PARTS
D 🗆 🗆	DIODE
DLOO	DELAY LINE
FOO	FUSE
FL00	FILTER
HDO	HEAD
ICDD	IC
L00, LV00	INDUCTOR
M□□	MOTOR
PLOO	LAMP
PM□□	SOLENOID
Q ==	TRANSISTOR
R00, RV00	RESISTOR
RYOD	RELAY
S 🗆 🖸	SWITCH
T00 ·	TRANSFORMER
THOO	THERMISTOR
xoo	CRYSTAL

CHAPTER 3 THEORY OF OPERATION

3-1. FDI

3-1-1. Memory Map

The FDI cartridge uses the MSX computer cartridge slot. Addresses 4000H through 7FFFH on the memory map have been allocated to the FDI cartridge.



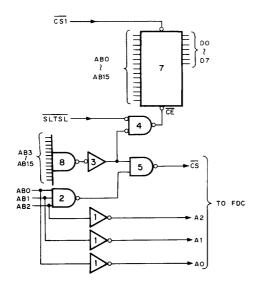
3-1-2. Selection by FDI Cartridge

- When an FDI cartridge has been inserted into the MSX computer cartridge slot, addresses 4000H through 7FFFH will be selected by the FDI connector signal CST.
- will be selected by the FDI connector signal CST.

 In addition, IC4 will AND signal SLTSL and the IC8 (address decoder) output that has been inverted by IC3, and will provide an output to IC7 (ROM) pin CE for selection of the ROM.

3-1-3. Selection by FDC Controller

Individual registers of the FDC have been allocated to the memory space for addresses 7FF8H through 7FFFH, and are selected by address signals A0 through A2 and signal $\overline{\text{CS}}$.



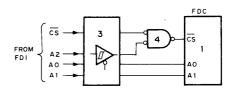
3-2. FDC

3-2-1. Memory Map Det

Address Port	Write Mode of CPU	Read Mode of CPU
7FF8H 7FF9H 7FFAH 7FFBH 7FFCH 7FFDH 7FFFH	Command Register Track Register Sector Register Data Register Side Select Drive Select	Status Register Track Register Sector Register Data Register Side Select Drive Select IRQ/DRQ Status

3-2-2. Selection of Individual FDC (IC1) Registers

Individual registers of the FDC (IC1) have been allocated to addresses 7FF8H through 7FF8H, and are selected by address signals A0 through A2 and signal $\overline{\text{CS}}$.



CR ;COMMAND REGISTER
DR ;DATA REGISTER
DSR ;DATA SHIFT REGISTER
SCR ;SECTOR REGISTER

TR ;TRACK REGISTER STR ;STATUS REGISTER

REGISTER SELECTION

	cs	A 1	AO	RE = O	WE = 0
	1	X	Х	NON SELECT	DAL=HI-Z
	0	0	0	STR	CR
ı	0	0	1	TR	TR
	0	1	0	SCR	SCR
ı	0	1	1	DR	DR

O ; LOW LEVEL

1 ; HIGH LEVEL

X ; DON'T CARE

HI-Z; HIGH IMPEDANCE

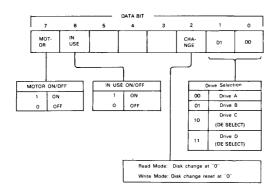
3-2-3. Operation of Individual Registers

1 Side Select



At "0", side 0 will be selected, and at "1", side 1 will be selected.

2 Drive Select



3 IRQ/DRQ Status

				DAT	A BIT			
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	_ 0
Port 7FFFH	DRQ	IRQ						

IRQ will be made "0" when the completion of a command has been either concluded or terminated during process. DRQ will be made "0" when the data write/read are being requested.

4 Command Register (CR)

This is an 8-bit write register, where the commands that correspond to the WD2793-02 operation will be written from the processor.

With the exception of a forced interrupt command, the command writing operation takes place after completion of the previous WD2793-02 command.

(5) Status Register (STR)

This is an 8-bit read register. This register indicates the WD2793-02 internal status, the command execution processed status, and the disk drive status. The significance of individual bits will vary depending on whether the command is being executed or the command execution has already been concluded.

6 Data Register (DR)

This is a read/write register. In a disk reading mode, the data read of the disk will be loaded into this register. In a disk writing mode, the data that has been written earlier into this register will be written into the disk. In a seek mode, the target track address will be written into this register.

(Track Register (TR)

This is an 8-bit read/write register. The low-high transistion of MR (master reset) will set TR at FFH. When TR00 becomes low, TR will be made 00H.

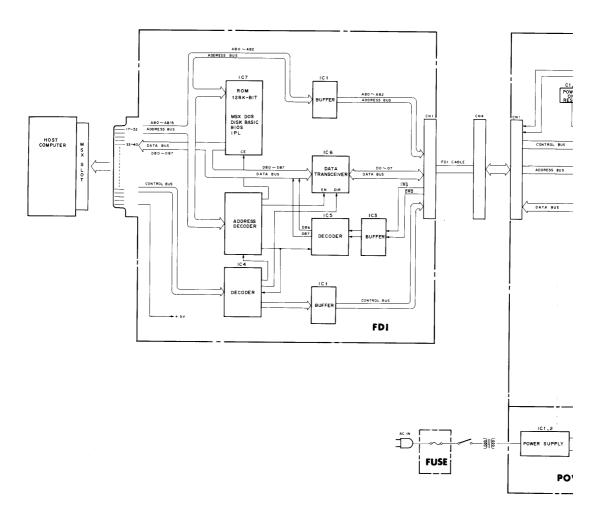
The track number at which the head is located will usually be set in this register. At WD2793-02, this value may either be updated or not, depending on the command. In the case of a read data command or a write data command, the contents of this register will be compared with an ID field track number read of the disk, and when they coincide with each other, the read or write operation will duly be carried out.

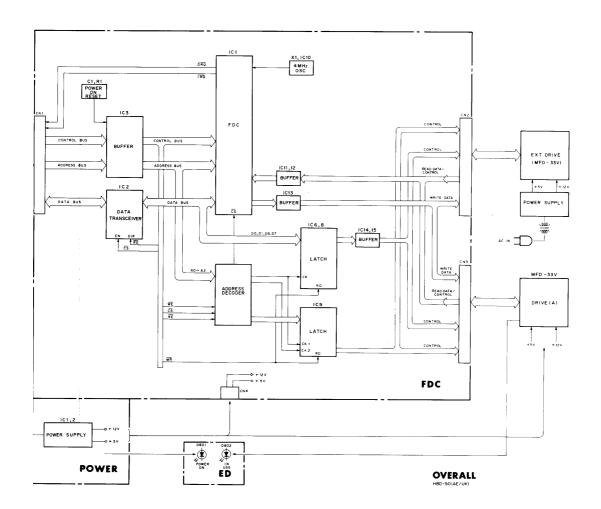
(8) Sector Register (SCR)

This is an 8-bit read/write register. In the case of a read data command or a write data command, the contents of this register will be compared with an ID field track number read of the disk, and when they coincide with each other, the read or write operation will duly be carried out. When under a read address command, the ID field track number will be retained intact.

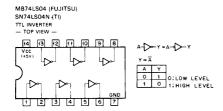
CHAPTER 4 BLOCK DIAGRAM

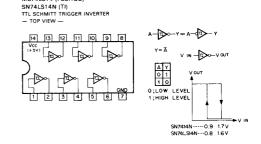
OVERALL



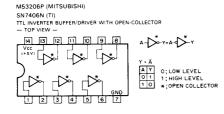


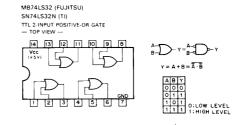
SEMICONDUCTOR PIN ASSIGNMENTS

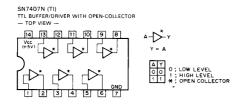


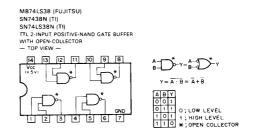


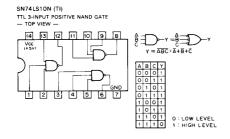
MB74LS14 (FUJITSU)

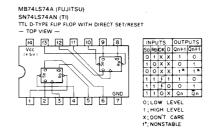






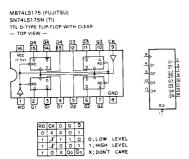




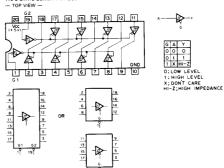


S A SCDEFGHIJKL M GND 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 A B C D E F G

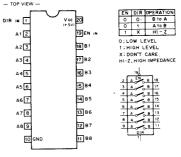
MB74LS139 (FUJITSU) SN74LS139N (TI) TTL 2-TO-4-LINE DECODER/DEMULTIPLEXER — TOP VIEW — 1ENIN 1 15 2EN IN 1A IN 2 14 2 A IN 1B IN 3 13 2B IN 1Y0out 4 12 2 Y O OUT 1Y10uT 5 11 2Y1 OUT 1Y20UT 6 10 2Y2 out 1Y30UT 7 9 2Y3 OUT O; LOW LEVEL
1; HIGH LEVEL
X; DON'T CARE BGNE

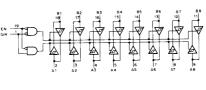


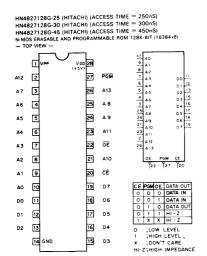
MB74LS244 (FUJITSU) SN74LS24N (TI) TTL 3-STATE SCHMITT TRIGGER BUFFER/DRIVER — TOP VIEW —

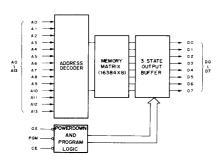


MB74LS245 (FUJITSU) SN74LS245N ITI) TITL BILATERAL SCHMITT TRIGGER BUS TRANSCEIVERS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUT — TOP VIEW —



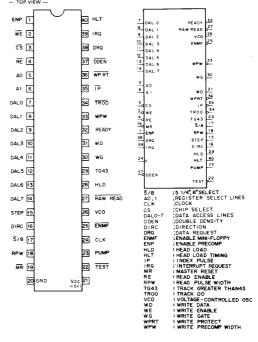


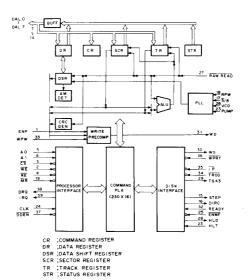




AO-13 : ADDRESS INPUT
CE : CHIP ENABLE
DO-7 : DATA
OE : OUTPUT ENABLE
PGM : PROGRAM

WD2793-02 (WESTERN DIGITAL) N CHANNEL E/D MOS FLOPPY DISK FORMATTER/CONTROLLER — TOP VIEW —





REGISTER SELECTION								
CS	A 1	AO	RE = 0	WE = 0				
1	×	×	NON SELECT	DAL=HI-Z				
0	0	0	STR	CR				
0	0	1	TR	TR				
0	1	0	SCR	SCR				
0	1	1	DR	DR				
O LOW LEVEL								

- O ; LOW LEVEL

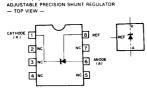
 I ; HIGH LEVEL

 X ; DON'T CARE

 HI-Z; HIGH IMPEDANCE

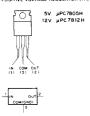
HBD-50(AE/UK) HBD-50(J)







uPC78 ? ?H (NEC)
POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATOR (1A)





GL-9NG24: YELLOWISH GREEN GL-9PR24: RED

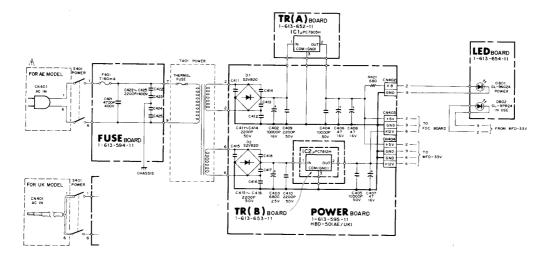


S2VB20



CHAPTER 5 SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM AND PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD

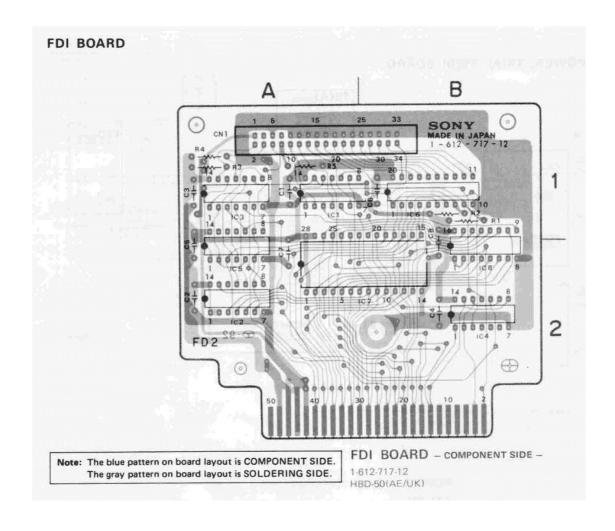
FUSE, LED, POWER, TR(A), TR(B) BOARD



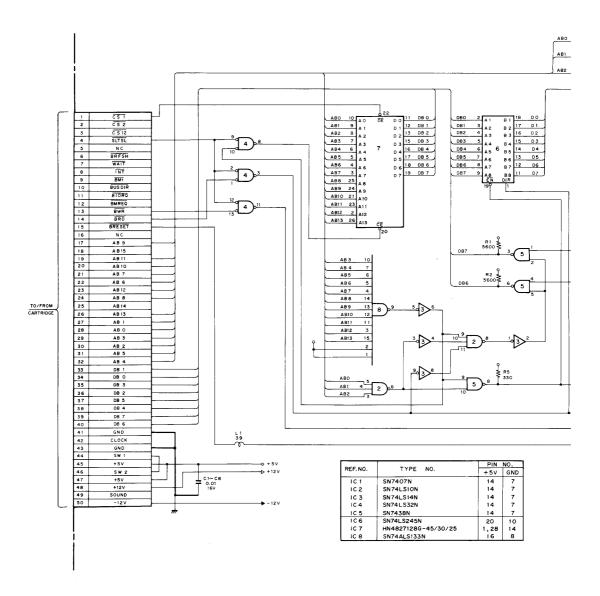
POWER BOARD - COMPONENT SIDE -1-613-595-11 HBD-50(AE/UK) RED RED RED TR(B) BOARD 1-613-653-11 TR(A) BOARD 1-613-652-11 SONY MADE IN JAPAN 1-613-594-11 AC IN _ T-160mA LED BOARD 1-613-654-11 C424 C425 FUSE BOARD

HBD-50(AE/UK)

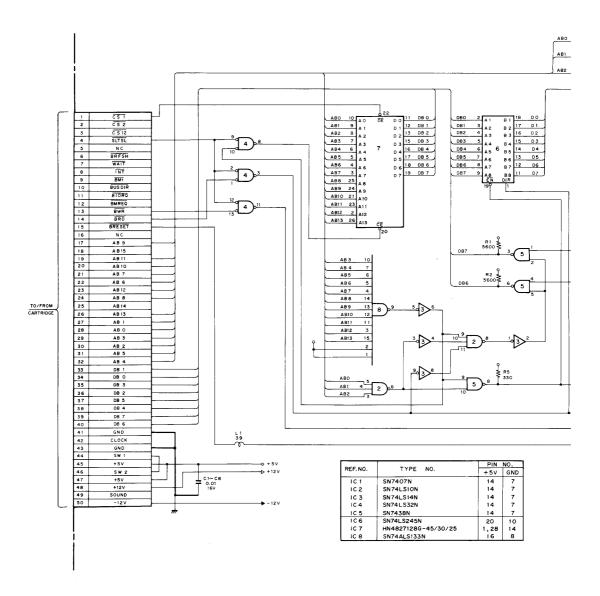
1-613-594-11

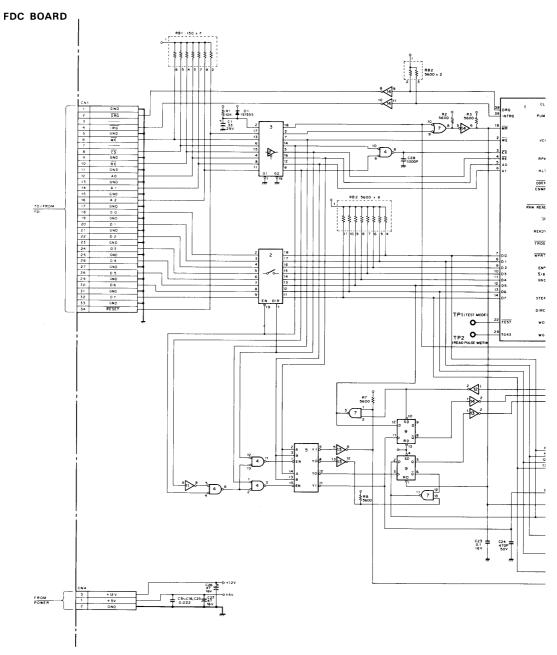


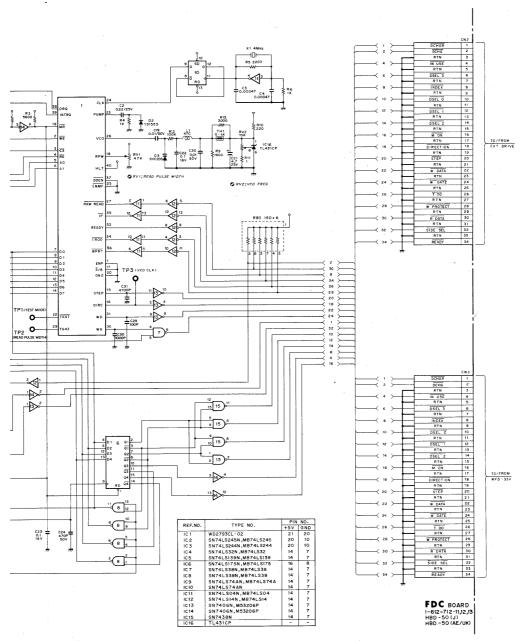
FDI BOARD



FDI BOARD

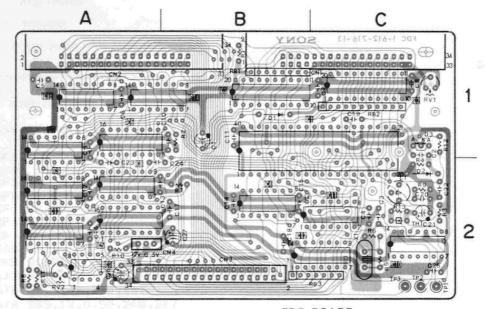






HBD-50(AE/UK)

FDC BOARD



Note: The blue pattern on board layout is COMPONENT SIDE.
The gray pattern on board layout is SOLDERING SIDE.

FDC BOARD - COMPONENT SIDE -1-612-716-13 HBD-50(AE/UK) **Note:** The blue pattern on board layout is COMPONENT SIDE. The gray pattern on board layout is SOLDERING SIDE.

C1	B - 1	CN1	C - 1	R1	B - 1
C2	C - 1	CN2	A - 1	R2	B - 1
C3	C - 2	CN3	B - 2	R3	C - 2
C4	C - 2	CN4	A - 2	R4	C - 2
C5	A - 1	4		R5	C - 2
C6	A - 1	D1	B - 1	R6	C - 2
C7	C - 1	D2	C - 2	. R7	B - 2
C8	C - 1	D3	C - 1	R8	A - 2
C9	A - 1			R9	C - 2
C10	B - 1	IC1	C - 1	R10	A - 2
C11	B - 1	IC2	C - 1	R11	A - 2
C12	A - 2	· IC3	B - 1	R12	C - 1
C13	A - 2	IC4	B - 2	R13	C - 2
C14	B - 2	IC5	A - 2		
C15	B - 2	IC6	A - 1	RB1	B - 1
C16	A - 2	IC7	A - 1	RB2	C - 1
C17	B - 2	IC8	A - 2	RB3	C - 2
C18	B - 2	IC9	A - 2		
C19	C - 1	IC10	C - 2	RV1	C - 1
C20	C - 2	IC11	C - 2	RV2	A - 2
C21	C - 2	IC12	C - 2		
C22	C - 2	IC13	A ~ 2	TH1	C - 2
C23	A - 2	IC14	A - 1		
C24	A - 2	IC15	A - 1	TP1	C - 2
C25	C - 2	IC16	A - 2	. TP2	C - 2
C26	A - 2			TP3	C - 2
C27	B - 2	L1	C - 2		
				X1	C - 2